**Spin fluctuations from Bogoliubov Fermi Surfaces in 18%-S substituted FeSe studied via NMR**  
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Zhongyu Yu1, Xiaoling Shen2,\*, Kohei Matsuura3,‡, Yuta Mizukami3,\*\*, Shigeru Kasahara4,††, Yuji Matsuda4, Takasada Shibauchi3, Yoshiya Uwatoko2, and Naoki Fujiwara1

1Graduate School of Human and Environmental Studies, Kyoto University, Japan

2Institute for Solid State Physics, University of Tokyo, Japan

3Department of Advanced Materials Science, University of Tokyo, Japan

4Department of Physics, Kyoto University, Japan

\*Present address: Key Laboratory of Artificial Structures and Quantum Control, School of Physics and Astronomy, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China

‡Present address: Department of Applied Physics, University of Tokyo, Japan

\*\*Present address: Graduate School of Science, Department of Physics, Tohoku University,　Japan

††Present address: Research Institute for Interdisciplinary Science, Okayama University,　Japan

Abstract text: S-substituted FeSe superconductors in the tetragonal phase display several unique features among iron-based superconductors, particularly the presence of zero-energy excitations in the superconducting (SC) state. The recent concept of Bogoliubov Fermi surfaces, a theoretical model describing ultranodal states in the SC state, has attracted considerable interest. Such anomalous phenomena can manifest under the condition of spin-orbit coupling, multi-band systems, and superconductivity with time-reversal symmetry breaking [1]. We conducted 77Se-NMR measurements on 18%-S substituted FeSe FeSe1-*x*S*x* (*x*=0.18), at low temperatures down to ~100 mK. We found an anomalous enhancement of low-energy spin fluctuations deep in the SC state [2]. Such unusual behavior is theoretically explained by the BFS model with strong Bogoliubov quasiparticle interactions between BFSs with C2 symmetry [3]. In the conference, we will also discuss pressure dependence of the anomalous spin fluctuations.

[1] Setty, C., Bhattacharyya, S., Cao, Y., Kreisel, A. & Hirshfeld, P. J. Topological ultranodal pair states in iron-based superconductors. *Nat. Commun.* **11**, 523 (2020).

[2] Z. Yu, K. Nakamura, K. Inomata, X. Shen, T. Mikuri, K. Matsuura, Y. Mizukami, S.Kasahara, Y.Matsuda, T. Shibauchi, Y. Uwatoko, and N. Fujiwara, Spin fluctuations from Bogoliubov Fermi surfaces in the superconducting state of S-substituted FeSe, Commun. Phys. **6**, 175 (2023).

[3] Y. Cao, C. Setty, A. Kreisel, L. Fanfarillo, and P. J. Hirschfeld, Spin fluctuations in the ultranodal superconducting state of Fe(Se,S). Phys. Rev. B **110**, L020503 (2024).